

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Period: \_\_\_\_\_

CHAPTER	21	SECTIONS	<b>“A Nation Divided”</b> <i>American Cultures 2</i>	TOTAL POINTS
		3		/20

**I. Define the following terms (2 pts. total):**

1. *Immigration Act of 1924* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**II. Complete the following sentences (1 pt. each):**

- The \_\_\_\_\_ Act, which had attempted to “\_\_\_\_\_” Indians by dividing tribal land into plots, had clearly \_\_\_\_\_.
- In 1924, Congress granted \_\_\_\_\_ to all Native Americans, partly in recognition of those who fought in WWI, but it did not soften the harsh effects of \_\_\_\_\_ that many of them continued to experience.
- African Americans who had risked their lives in Europe “to make the world safe for \_\_\_\_\_” confronted lynch mobs, while others faced \_\_\_\_\_ and were the first to lose their jobs as demands for labor eased.
- White gangs fueled much of the Chicago violence in 1919 as they prowled the \_\_\_\_\_ attacking African Americans and destroying \_\_\_\_\_.
- The NAACP stepped up its \_\_\_\_\_ battle to win rights for African Americans and mounted campaigns against \_\_\_\_\_ and discrimination in housing.
- The Universal Negro Improvement Association was founded by Marcus Garvey and had two main goals: to foster African Americans’ \_\_\_\_\_ independence by establishing black-owned businesses and to create an independent black homeland in \_\_\_\_\_.
- Reaching its peak in the mid-1920s, the Klan had perhaps as many as \_\_\_\_\_ million members, however, rising \_\_\_\_\_ and the end of the Red Scare diminished the Klan’s appeal.
- In 1920, nearly a \_\_\_\_\_ of the population was foreign-born, and because many Americans feared the country was being overrun by immigrants who were believed to hold \_\_\_\_\_ views and took jobs from native-born Americans, demands for \_\_\_\_\_ on immigration began.

9. In the southwest, employers, particularly in \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ construction, and mining, encouraged \_\_\_\_\_  
immigration, which was not affected by the \_\_\_\_\_ legislation of the 1920s.
10. Despite \_\_\_\_\_, these new immigrants contributed to the  
\_\_\_\_\_ of cultures that helps define \_\_\_\_\_ life.

**III. Answer questions 1, 2, 3 & 5 on page 639 of your textbook, using complete sentences. If necessary, use a separate sheet of paper. (2 pts. each)**

